

## Carbon dioxide contribution to warming between Pond Inlet and Amsterdam

**CO<sub>2</sub>**  
Pond Inlet, Canada, Dec 30, 2023  
Temperature = -18°C,  
Relative humidity = 84%  
Moist air enthalpy = -16.5 kJ  
Specific volume = 0.725 m<sup>3</sup>/kg dry air  
CO<sub>2</sub> = 418.06 ppm  
= 0.000418 x 44 x (1000/29)  
= 0.630 grams/kg dry air

**CO<sub>2</sub>**  
Amsterdam, Netherlands, Dec 30, 2023  
Temperature = 8°C,  
Relative humidity = 87%  
Moist air enthalpy = +22.7 kJ  
Specific volume = 0.797 m<sup>3</sup>/kg dry air  
CO<sub>2</sub> = 0.630 x (0.725/0.797)  
= 0.577 grams/kg dry air

**CO<sub>2</sub>**  
Difference in temperature, Pond Inlet to Amsterdam  
= (-18 + 8) = 26° C  
kJ from CO<sub>2</sub> Pond Inlet to Amsterdam  
= (0.577/1000) x 0.833 x 26  
= 0.00125 kJ

**CO<sub>2</sub>**  
Moist air enthalpy difference  
Pond Inlet to Amsterdam  
= (16.5 + 22.7) = 39.2 kJ  
  
= (39.2/26) = 1.508 kJ/°C  
  
CO<sub>2</sub> contribution to 26°C  
= 0.00125/1.508  
= 0.0083°C